

**City of Detroit**  
**Water and Sewerage Department**  
**Laboratory Analysis of Water Samples Collected at**  
**Southwest Plant**  
**July 31, 2007**

Parameter	Formula	Units	Raw	Tap	MCL	Sec.Std	MDL
Turbidity		NTU	6.5	0.10	0.3/95% (1)		
Total Solids		mg/l	163	165		500	10
Total Dissolved Solids		mg/l	145	147		500	10
Aluminum	Al	mg/l	1.650	0.426		0.05-0.2	0.005
Iron	Fe	mg/l	0.306	<0.050		0.3	0.005
Copper	Cu	mg/l	0.018	0.016	1.3		0.002
Magnesium	Mg	mg/l	8.15	7.83			0.1
Calcium	Ca	mg/l	28.7	26.9			0.5
Sodium	Na	mg/l	7.11	7.11		20 (2)	0.1
Potassium	K	mg/l	1.09	1.16			0.1
Manganese	Mn	mg/l	0.010	0.006		0.05	0.002
Zinc	Zn	mg/l	<0.1	<0.1		5	0.1
Silica	SiO <sub>2</sub>	mg/l	0.4	0.6			0.4
Sulfate	SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/l	15.1	36.1			15
Chloride	Cl <sup>-</sup>	mg/l	7.00	8.75		250	5
Phosphorus	P	mg/l	<0.05	0.36			0.05
Free Carbon Dioxide	CO <sub>2</sub>	mg/l	0.42	4.44			
Total Hardness (3), (4), (5)		mg/l	99	97			
Total Alkalinity (3)		mg/l	78	72			
Carbonate Alkalinity (3)		mg/l	0	0			
Bi-Carbonate Alkalinity (3)		mg/l	82	82			
Non-Carbonate Hardness (3)		mg/l	20	21			
Chemical Oxygen Demand		mg/l	<2.0	<2.0			2
Dissolved Oxygen		mg/l	7.93	8.06			
Ammonia Nitrogen	NH <sub>3</sub> -N	mg/l	<0.1	<0.1			0.1
Organic Nitrogen		mg/l	0.33	0.22			0.1
Nitrite Nitrogen	NO <sub>2</sub> -N	mg/l	<0.1	<0.1	1		0.1
Nitrate Nitrogen	NO <sub>3</sub> -N	mg/l	0.19	0.20	10	10	0.1
Fluoride	F	mg/l	0.09	0.81	4		0.5
pH			8.16	7.51	6.5-8.5	6.5-8.5	
Specific Conductance @ 25 °C.		micromhos	213	220			
Temperature in °C.			24.9	24.5			

Legend	Notes:
MCL: Maximum Contaminant Level	(1) Turbidity must not exceed 0.3 NTU in 95% of daily samples in any month
Sec.Std: Secondary Standard	(2) EPA Guidance Level
NTU: Nephelometric Turbidity Unit	(3) As Calcium Carbonate
mg/l: Milligram Per Liter	mg/l is equivalent to part per million (ppm)
MDL: Method Detection Limit	(4) By Titration
<: Less than	(5) Tap Water Hardness in Grains per Gallon <b>5.63 GPG</b>
AE: Analytical Error	(6) Reported results are below the low calibration standard but above the instrument
IV: Invalid Sample	detection limit.

Analyst: Brian Brown

Sr. Analytical Chemist

Initial **B. B.**

Date:

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Principal Chemist

Initial **M.L.S.**

Date 10/12/2007

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