

**City of Detroit**  
**Water and Sewerage Department**  
**Laboratory Analysis of Water Samples Collected at**  
**Southwest Plant**  
**February 2, 2010**

Parameter	Formula	Units	Raw	Tap	MCL	Sec.Std	MDL
Turbidity		NTU	2.9	0.04	0.3/95% (1)		
Total Solids		mg/L	153	144		500	10
Total Dissolved Solids		mg/L	129	125		500	10
Aluminum	Al	mg/L	1.158	0.104		0.05-0.2	0.005
Iron	Fe	mg/L	0.134	0.144		0.3	0.005
Copper	Cu	mg/L	0.004	0.003	1.3		0.002
Magnesium	Mg	mg/L	8.62	8.45			0.5
Calcium	Ca	mg/L	30.6	30.9			0.1
Sodium	Na	mg/L	6.80	6.76		20 (2)	0.1
Potassium	K	mg/L	0.92	0.93			0.1
Manganese	Mn	mg/L	0.003	<0.002		0.05	0.002
Zinc	Zn	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1		5	0.1
Silica	SiO <sub>2</sub>	mg/L	0.98	1.02			0.4
Sulfate	SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/L	23.9	29.1			
Chloride	Cl <sup>-</sup>	mg/L	9.00	9.50		250	5
Phosphorus	P	mg/L	<0.05	0.29			0.05
Free Carbon Dioxide	CO <sub>2</sub>	mg/L	3.21	3.82			
Total Hardness (3), (4), (5)		mg/L	109	105			
Total Alkalinity (3)		mg/L	77	94			
Carbonate Alkalinity (3)		mg/L	0	0			
Bi-Carbonate Alkalinity (3)		mg/L	77	94			
Non-Carbonate Hardness (3)		mg/L	32	11			
Chemical Oxygen Demand		mg/L	5.2	3.6			2
Dissolved Oxygen		mg/L	13.1	13.85			
Ammonia Nitrogen	NH <sub>3</sub> -N	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1			0.1
Organic Nitrogen		mg/L	<0.1	<0.1			0.1
Nitrite Nitrogen	NO <sub>2</sub> -N	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	1		0.1
Nitrate Nitrogen	NO <sub>3</sub> -N	mg/L	0.41	0.42	10	10	0.1
Fluoride	F	mg/L	0.999	0.983	4		0.5
pH			7.77	7.69	6.5-8.5	6.5-8.5	
Specific Conductance @ 25 °C.		micromhos	237	236			
Temperature		°C	6.1	4.6			

Legend	Notes:
MCL: Maximum Contaminant Level	(1) Turbidity must not exceed 0.3 NTU in 95% of daily samples in any month
Sec.Std: Secondary Standard	(2) EPA Guidance Level
NTU: Nephelometric Turbidity Unit	(3) As Calcium Carbonate
mg/l: Milligram Per Liter	mg/l is equivalent to part per million (ppm)
MDL: Method Detection Limit	(4) By Titration
<: Less than	(5) Tap Water Hardness in Grains per Gallon <b>6.09 GPG</b>
AE: Analytical Error	(6) Reported results are below the low calibration standard but above the instrument detection limit.
IV: Invalid Sample	

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